



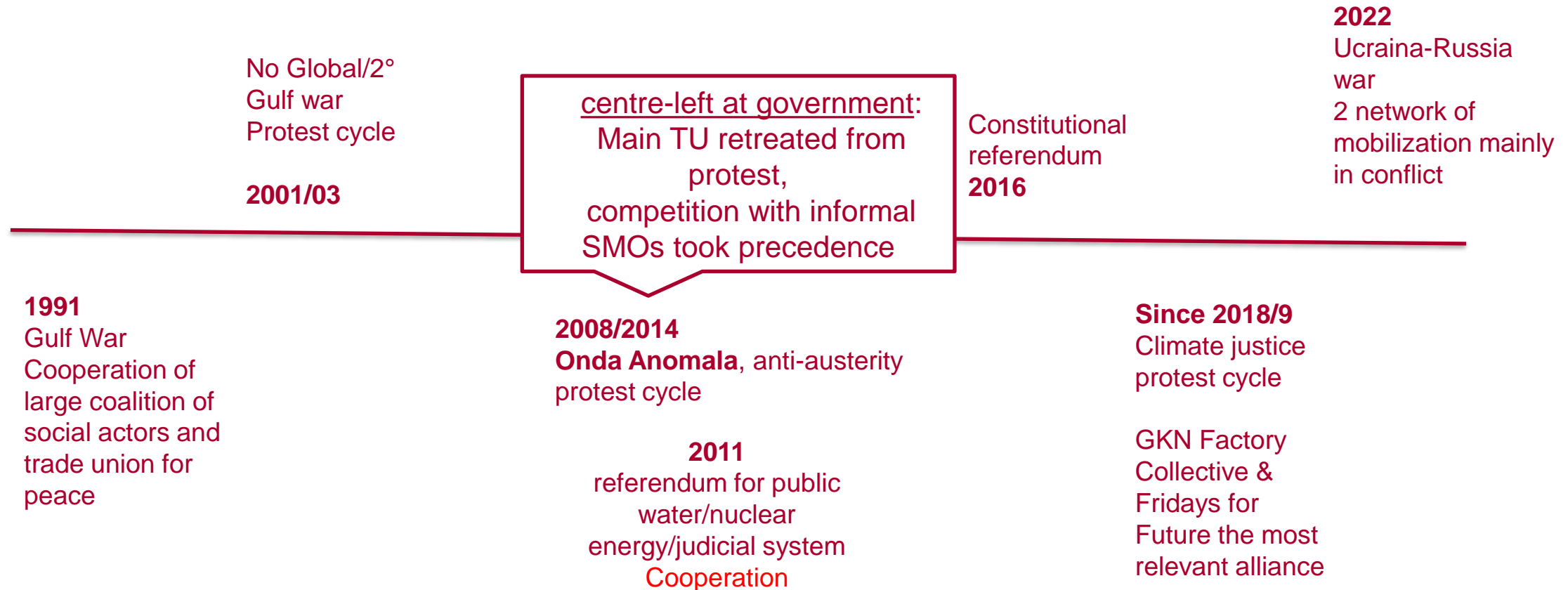
ImproCollBar

Improving Collective Bargaining in
European Union. Comparison of
Different Industrial Relations
Regimes – ImproCollBar 101052292

**Trade unions, social movements and civil
society: patterns of interaction over time in Italy.**

European Round Table, 23 October 2023, Leuven, Belgium
Paola Imperatore, University of Pisa

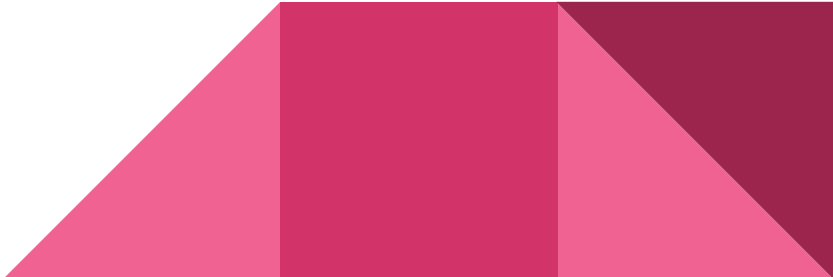
Interaction patterns over the time



Main trends

- ❖ Most intense cooperation on single-issue campaigns
- ❖ Most larger cooperation during cycles of protest
- ❖ A mix of conflict and competitive cooperation tend to prevail among SMOs and TUs
- ❖ Cooperation prevails between ideologically closer organization

Most explanatory variables

- ❖ Action fields
 - ❖ Political opportunity structures
 - ❖ Organizational level (high level produce both positive and negative effects)
 - ❖ Political culture of TU and SM organizations
- 



**MANIFESTAZIONE
NAZIONALE
5 NOVEMBRE 2022
A ROMA**

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**CAROVITA, AUMENTO BOLLETTE, DEVASTAZIONE AMBIENTALE,
DISOCCUPAZIONE, CRISI CLIMATICA, EMERGENZA ABITATIVA, GUERRA**

**MA BAST...
INSORGIAMO!**

CORTEO NAZIONALE NAPOLI



The pattern of interaction in the last 5 years

Pandemic & Minimum wage

- ❖ What alliances?
- ❖ On what kind of issues?
- ❖ What conflict among SMOs and TUs, and within these two **worlds?** (ex.: worker management and protection, vaccination, green pass, OR level of minimum wage, etc.)
- ❖ What kind of action repertoire?